



AUSTRALIAN
ACADEMY
OF SCIENCE
ANNUAL
REPORT
2016



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OF SCIENCE
ANNUAL
REPORT
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HIGHLIGHTS

OUR TOP ACHIEVEMENTS

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WELCOME FROM THE PRESIDENT

I'd like to present the 2016 annual report of the Australian Academy of Science.

Our many achievements during the year clearly demonstrate the Academy's continuing commitment and ability to shaping the future of science in Australia and globally.

Our influence remains strong and, in many cases, has continued to grow, including in our interactions with government and policymakers, in developing leading education programs that support our children to understand the world around them, in advancing programs to promote equity and diversity in our sector, and in our active participation with international bodies.

The Academy also continues to provide support to the growing Early- and Mid-Career Researcher Forum as future leaders in and around STEM.



Donations from our supporters are critical to our work. Donations from individuals and organisations, and government grants, ensured that we continued supporting scientists to challenge and extend their knowledge and networks. External support has allowed the Academy to produce its science explainer website, Nova: science for curious minds, which provides excellent information to broad national and international audiences. Generous donations have supported our public lectures bringing leading scientists to people across Australia and have seen many of the Academy's awards reach a more sustainable footing. We are very grateful for the support we have received, from the small to the large, and would not be able to function without it.

Continued strategic planning by the Academy's Council, the involvement of many Academy Fellows in a broad range of activities, a greater focus on equity and diversity, and a strong operational base have enabled the Academy to meet, and in many cases exceed, its goals. I thank the Chief Executive, Ms Anna-Maria Arabia and the Academy Secretariat for delivering such a strong program.

I warmly invite you to look at our annual report and hope you are inspired as I was by our achievements.

Professor Andrew Holmes AC PresAA FRS FTSE

WELCOME FROM THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE

Welcome to the Australian Academy of Science's Annual Report for 2016.

The staff of the Academy are charged with delivering the strategic priorities set by the Fellows. Every day we strive to achieve operational excellence such that it reflects the excellence within the Fellowship.



The year has seen a significant investment in time and energy to improve our practices. Our efforts have seen improvement in communication within the Academy and awareness of the Academy's diverse activities amongst a range of stakeholders including the STEM sector, the broader public, parliamentarians, industry and the media. The Academy has taken a more strategic approach to the delivery of its education programs with Primary Connections, Science by Doing, and reSolve: Mathematics by Inquiry each reporting increased take up and awareness by teachers and students. Equally, SAGE—Science in Australia Gender Equity—is seeing record levels of engagement with universities, publicly funded research agencies and medical research institutes so that together we can overcome persistent barriers to equity and diversity in the STEM sector.

The international team, ably led by Nancy Pritchard, continues to foster strong ties in the international science community, enabling the work of the Academy to be far reaching and conversely allowing the Academy to benefit from global expertise. Nancy celebrates 25 years of service at the Academy in 2017 and I wish to express my deep appreciation for her professionalism and dedication.

I am pleased that significant inroads have been made in partnering with organisations that share the Academy's commitment to science and innovation and who recognise its importance to Australia's prosperity. This includes renewed efforts by the Academy to engage with industries and organisations that seek knowledge and expertise from scientists to evolve their businesses.

Over the years, the Academy has supported a number of national initiatives in their start-up phase. 2016 was no exception with Future Earth Australia and the Australian

Brian Alliance experiencing strong and promising starts, and UNCOVER continuing to gain momentum. Staff at the Academy have worked with talented and energetic National Committee members to develop decadal plans for chemistry and mathematics and the Policy team has led a broad range of reports and submissions to influence the public discourse and policy landscape.

I have valued the support and guidance of the Academy's 17 Councillors and 7 Executive Committee members. I wish to thank all the staff at the Academy, whose ability, enthusiasm and dedication impress me every day.

I trust you will enjoy reading this annual report which provides further insight into the impressive work undertaken by the Academy's Fellows and staff.

Anna-Maria Arabia

Support

THANK YOU TO OUR DONORS

With private gifts and bequests we have created world-class education programs which are now used by schools across Australia. We have recognised outstanding scientists for their contributions to our understanding of science across many disciplines and have given generations of scientists the opportunities to travel and to engage with other scientists across the world. And we have interested many thousands of Australians in science. None of this would have been possible without our generous donors, and we thank them.

INFLUENTIAL VOICE

AUSTRALIAN BRAIN ALLIANCE



The Australian Brain Alliance was formed by members of the National Committee for Brain and Mind in early 2016. It aims to facilitate greater communication and collaboration across the Australian brain science community, and to advocate for a national brain research initiative to improve treatment of psychological and neurological diseases, deliver economic growth through neurotechnology industries, and create new approaches to teaching and learning throughout life.

In its first 12 months of operation, the Alliance has succeeded in bringing together all of Australia's major neuroscience and psychological research and professional organisations, and has established strong links with international brain initiatives and with industry. With a communications strategy aligned to the next federal election and funding contributed by its 33 member organisations, the Alliance is now focused on engaging with elected representatives and developing the science strategy and business plan that will be required to make a compelling case for public investment.

FUTURE EARTH AUSTRALIA

We took the lead on Future Earth Australia, part of the international Future Earth Program. Future Earth is a major international research program sponsored by the



Science and Technology Alliance for Global Sustainability which has leveraged over \$10 billion to support sustainability research around the world. This funding has enabled more than 60,000 scientists to focus their research to address this vital issue.

We held a two-day Future Earth sustainability workshop in April that brought together leading thinkers from Australia and the region to discuss the complex interplay of environmental, economic, cultural and social issues and to examine ways to enable Australia to design a sustainable future.

The launch of Future Earth Australia in November followed an 18-month consultation and planning process involving each of Australia's learned Academies that was funded by the Australian Council of Learned Academies (ACOLA).

We appointed Dr Imran Ahmad to oversee this ambitious program. Supported by the Academy, Future Earth Australia is a partnership of Australian universities and research institutes with industry, government and civil society to advance sustainability. Current partners include CSIRO, the Australian National University, the University of Sydney, Macquarie University and the University of Queensland.

DECADAL PLANS FOR CHEMISTRY AND MATHEMATICS

We worked with key research and industry stakeholders to develop ten-year plans for the disciplines of mathematics and chemistry, outlining priority areas for research and providing a roadmap for the future of the disciplines. The plans detail the education and training, public engagement and investment that will be required to allow these underpinning disciplines to realise the full potential of their value to Australia's social wellbeing and economic prosperity.

The chemistry plan was launched at an industry event in Melbourne in February and the mathematical sciences plan was launched by the Minister for Education Simon Birmingham at Parliament House in March.

Direction and strategy setting for most scientific disciplines in Australia is undertaken by the Academy's National Committees for Science, with support from



government, industry and research organisations. Many professional bodies, universities and research organisations contribute financially to the development of plans, without which the projects would be unfeasible.

These organisations also contribute in-kind support and provide essential intellectual input. The many organisations that support the production of these documents are listed on the plans' websites and within the individual publications.

SUBMISSIONS TO GOVERNMENT AND POSITION STATEMENTS

We made 12 submissions to the Australian Government relating to research, innovation, education, regulations, funding, data and infrastructure.

- 2016–17 Federal Budget submission
- Inquiry into Australia's future in research and innovation
- 2016–17 Federal Budget: science, research, innovation and higher education
- Inquiry into education evidence base
- Consultation on Research Engagement and Impact Assessment
- Consultation for the development of the Australian Medical Research and Innovation Strategy and Related Priorities
- Consultation on new research block grant arrangements for higher education providers
- NHMRC Structural Review
- National Research Infrastructure Capability Consultation

- TGA Consultation on Regulation of Cell and Tissue Products
- Data use
- NHMRC ethics.

We also published six statements communicating our position in relation to research quality, science priorities, defence, and the protection of scientists and scientific collaboration globally.

- Defence Trade Control Act 2012 (interim position paper)
- Election policy 2016
- Brexit and international science
- Protection of scientists from intimidation and threat of violence
- The current situation in Turkey
- Endorsement of statement on Improving the reproducibility of biomedical research by IAP for Health.

WOMEN OF SCIENCE AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB

We worked with the National Press Club to put together a panel discussion with three leading scientists on the issue of women's participation in science. 'The future of science: women' was held at the National Press Club in Canberra and broadcast live nationally on ABC TV in March.

Women comprise more than half of science PhD graduates and early-career researchers but only one-fifth of senior science academic positions. Academy Fellows Professor Nalini Joshi FAA and Professor Tanya Monro FAA FTSE joined Professor Emma Johnston to explore barriers to women's participation, how they differ from those in other sectors, and new ways to overcome the silent brain drain affecting Australian science.

INFLUENTIAL REPORTS

The Academy and its partners released five major reports aimed at assisting policy-makers and sectoral leaders to make informed decisions:

- Theo Murphy Think Tank report on stem cells
- Importance of science to the Australian economy
- ACOLA review of higher degree research training
- 2 foresighting reports on energy technology and particle accelerators

IMMUNISATION Q&A BOOKLET

Minister for Health the Hon Sussan Ley MP joined the presidents of the Australian Medical Association and the Australian Academy of Science, Nobel Laureate Professor Peter Doherty AC FAA FRS and paediatrician Dr Michael Freeland MP in October to launch the Academy's booklet, 'The science of immunisation: questions and answers'.

We revised this publication in response to renewed concerns around immunisation rates. Around 72,000 printed copies of the newly revised and updated booklet that was first published five years ago were distributed to doctors' offices, clinics and other locations where immunisations are carried out in Australia.

The booklet provides the most up-to-date information from some of Australia's leading researchers in immunology in a simple and impartial way.

The booklet's printing and distribution was supported by the Australian Government Department of Health.

ENGAGEMENT WITH PARLIAMENTARIANS

Academy Council Members and Fellows met with 67 federal MPs and senators—more than one-quarter of the Australian Parliament—to talk about the importance of science to Australia's future, and the role of the Academy in supporting scientists and research outcomes. This led to:

- significant input into important science policy frameworks including the National Science Statement, the National Research Infrastructure Roadmap and the CSIRO Statement of Expectations
- attendance of ministers and shadow ministers at Academy events
- strong media interest in Academy policy reports and recommendations.



Paediatrician and MP Dr Michael Freeland, Professor Peter Doherty, Minister for Health Sussan Ley and AMA President Dr Michael Gannon being interviewed by media at the launch of the immunisation booklet in October.

INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENT

MAJOR LINKS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES

We developed an international strategic plan 2016–18 to guide our engagement in international scientific networks and activities. The plan will help us to contribute Australian expertise and leadership in regional and global science networks, facilitate Australian access to global science and technology, and link Australian and overseas

researchers. It focuses on South East Asia, global networks and international partnerships.

We have a long history of working successfully with overseas organisations to bring Australian and overseas researchers together. In 2016 we managed a number of international exchange programs and activities around the world.

Australian and overseas researchers supported by the Academy to travel internationally



AUSTRALIAN RESEARCHERS SUPPORTED TO TRAVEL OVERSEAS	
Country visited	Number of researchers
Japan	26
France	18
India	14
Germany	12
Indonesia	8
Malaysia	5
Czech Republic	1
USA	1

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCHERS SUPPORTED TO TRAVEL TO AUSTRALIA	
Country visited	Number of researchers
Indonesia	74
USA	31
China	17
Brazil	6
New Zealand	4
Germany, Japan, Malaysia	3
Chile, France, Vietnam	2
Canada, India, Italy, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, South Africa, Thailand, UK	1

MULTILATERAL ENGAGEMENT

We are represented on the executive boards of the IAP for Research and the IAP for Science. Our representatives attended the annual meetings of the IAP for Research in South Africa and the IAP for Science in China.

Our Foreign Secretary Professor Cheryl Praeger AM FAA was elected as a member-at-large to the executive board of the Association of Academies and Societies of Sciences in Asia (AASSA). As part of this role she was appointed Chair of a committee for Women in Science and Engineering (WISE), which promotes issues faced by women in science and engineering in the Asia-Pacific region.

BILATERAL ENGAGEMENT

We engaged with overseas science academies, international scientific organisations and funding agencies, as well as foreign embassies in Canberra and Australian embassies abroad, to identify areas of mutual scientific interest and to foster opportunities for collaboration.

During the year, Academy President Professor Andrew Holmes AC PresAA FRS FTSE and Foreign Secretary Professor Cheryl Praeger AM FAA, or their representatives, met with embassy officials and international scientists from several countries, including:

- Dr Lino Barañao, Minister for Science, Technology and Productive Innovation of Argentina
- Professor Teatulohi Matainaho, Chairman of the Papua New Guinea Research, Science and Technology Council and Chief Executive Officer of the PNG Research, Science and Technology Secretariat
- Prof Oscar Moze, Science Attaché, Embassy of Italy, Canberra, who organised the event 'Italian scientists down under' at the University of Western Australia

In September, Professor Holmes and Professor Praeger participated in the 350th anniversary celebrations of the Académie des sciences – Institut de France (French Academy of Sciences). Representatives of more than 50 foreign science academies signed a joint statement on the vital role of science in the progress of humanity.

Focus on Indonesia

Indonesia is a priority country for the Academy due to its proximity to Australia and forecast economic growth.

During the year, we participated in five major joint activities that strengthened our collaborative relationships and supported scientists from both countries.

Indonesia–Australia science collaboration forum

In June we hosted a forum attended by a high-level delegation from Indonesia including Dr Muhammad Dimiyati, Deputy Minister for Research, Technology and Higher Education; Professor Sangkot Marzuki, President of the Indonesian Academy of Sciences; and representatives of the recently launched Indonesian Science Fund and the Knowledge Sector Initiative. Australian representatives included Professor Alan Finkel, Australia's Chief Scientist, and Professor Aidan Byrne, CEO of the Australian Research Council.

The forum provided an opportunity to continue to strengthen the science, technology and innovation relationship between the two countries.

Australia–Indonesia science symposium

As a result of ideas generated during the collaboration forum, the Academy hosted the inaugural Australia–Indonesia science symposium.

The symposium built cooperation and strengthened people-to-people links between the two countries.

Possible areas for collaboration explored between the two countries included workshops on seaweed aquaculture fish ponds, carbon and nitrogen interaction on sugarcane, coastal climate change impacts through remote sensing technologies and epidemiological studies on the public health impact of certain strains of hepatitis B virus.

US–Indonesia Kavli Frontiers of Science symposium

Nine Australian early- and mid-career researchers (EMCRs) took part in an innovative trilateral symposium with young scientists from the US and Indonesia in August.

The event brought together 80 outstanding young scientists to discuss advances and opportunities in a broad range of disciplines, including big data and marine conservation, green chemistry, mass extinction and citizen science, non-communicable disease and ageing, robotics and information systems/innovation, and social decision making and behavioural economics.

The Australian delegation was funded by the Australian Government Department of Education and Training.

Indonesian Science Fund

In March the Foreign Secretary Professor Cheryl Praeger was invited to attend the launch of the Indonesian Science Fund (ISF) by the Minister for Finance and Minister for Research, Technology and Higher Education of Indonesia, and participate in a roundtable Q&A on 'Promoting scientific culture of excellence'.

Following the launch of the ISF, the Academy's immediate past president Professor Suzanne Cory FAA and Professor James Fox, International Secretary, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, participated in the selection of Indonesian applicants of the first round of grants announced by the Indonesian Science Fund (ISF). Other countries represented on the panel included The Netherlands, UK and the USA. Part of the Indonesian Academy of Sciences, the ISF is the country's first research funding organisation that provides multi-year grants for frontiers of science research.

Over 40 Australian researchers, nominated by the two participating academies, assisted the ISF in evaluating the proposals received in the first round prior to them being reviewed. This showed a strong interest by Australia to assist Indonesian science and research.

Indonesia–Australia dialogue

In August, Foreign Secretary Professor Cheryl Praeger participated in the Indonesia–Australia dialogue in Yogyakarta. The dialogue aims to build links between high-level Australians and Indonesians from business, politics, science, media and other sectors. Professor Praeger co-chaired a session on cooperation in innovation, science and technology at the meeting.

Professor Praeger also wrote an article, Science diplomacy with Indonesia, for the Australian Institute of International Affairs.

A WORLD OF SCIENCE

Falling Walls Lab Australia

Together with the German Embassy in Canberra, the Academy hosted the first Falling Walls Lab Australia in August. Falling Walls Lab Australia provided a platform for 20 Australian and 5 New Zealand excellent young scientists and social scientists, academics, entrepreneurs and professionals from all disciplines to present their research work, business model, innovative project or idea in front of peers and a distinguished audience from academia and business. Each participant had just 3 minutes on stage.

The panel of nine eminent judges from academia, business, government and finance included Australia's Chief Scientist Dr Alan Finkel AO FAA FTSE and Vice-Chancellor of the Australian National University Professor Brian Schmidt AC FAA FRS Nobel Laureate. The panel judged the entrants, with Dr Kim van Netten from the University of Newcastle winning the event. Dr van Netten later represented Australia at the Falling Walls Lab Finale in Germany in November.

Australian–French Entrepreneurship Challenge

The Australian–French Entrepreneurship Challenge was held in June. The aim of the challenge was to teach PhD students entrepreneurial skills, equipping tomorrow's business leaders with the knowledge to boost the global competitiveness of Australian research and industry.

The winning team created a start-up project called Guardia—a rapid, on-site detection of Giardia concentration in water using a low-cost, clip-on smartphone device.

Four members of the team—John Rivers from the Australian National University, Amanda Vrselja from Monash University, Spence Richardson from the Australian National University and Linda Khong from the University of Notre Dame—travelled to France in September as part of a study tour organised by the French Embassy in Canberra, to learn about the French culture of innovation and entrepreneurship. Lara Bereza-Malcolm from La Trobe University and Ariel Zeleznikow-Johnston from the University of Melbourne organised travel at a later date.

The challenge was supported by the Academy, the Department of Industry, Innovation and Science, the Embassy of France in Australia and the Australian National University, and sponsored by AIRBUS Group Asia Pacific, DCNS, KILN Incubator and Engineers Australia.

We found support and encouragement for innovation everywhere: from undergraduate programs, to commercialisation support for research labs, to start-up accelerator programs.

MEMBERS OF THE WINNING TEAM ON THEIR STUDY TOUR OF FRANCE

Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Alumni Association in Australia

The Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) invited us to create a JSPS Alumni Association in Australia (JSPSAAA). The purpose of the association is to engage Australian scientists with past, current or possible future collaborative links with Japan to enhance the strong bilateral science and research relationship between the two countries.

Membership of the association opened in August and by end of year had more than 200 members. The inaugural executive committee was elected in October.

Australia–Brazil PhD Exchange Program

In March, we welcomed six Brazilian students who were the first to participate in a new, multi-year program organised by the Academy. The program aims to provide Brazilian second- or third-year PhD students research experience in Australia, orientation to the Australian culture, and an introduction to the science and research infrastructure of Australia.

This exchange provided a more detailed understanding of the research currently underway at UNSW and across Australia, allowing new opportunities for collaboration ... to be identified.

LUCAS NASCIMENTO, PARTICIPANT IN THE BRAZIL PHD STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

Despite spending just eight weeks conducting research, some early but outstanding outcomes were achieved. Multiple papers were drafted and submitted to relevant journals for publication and one student presented an overview of his research at a public seminar at the UNSW School of Photovoltaic and Renewable Energy Engineering. Another student was instrumental in the establishment of a multi-centre, multilateral project on transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS). The collaboration will enable TMS technology created at Harvard University to be shared with Australian and Brazilian research institutions.

The program was made possible with funding from the Australian Government Department of Education and Training. The department will fund further rounds of the program in 2017 and 2018.

ASPIRE prize

The ASPIRE prize recognises young scientists from APEC economies who have demonstrated a commitment to both excellence in scientific research, as evidenced by scholarly publication, and cooperation with scientists from other APEC member economies. APEC economies are invited to nominate one scientist under 40 to be considered for each year's prize.

We managed the call for applications for the ASPIRE prize in Australia. Dr Lee Baumgartner of Charles Sturt University was nominated to represent Australia for his work on food security and fisheries in developing nations. The two runners-up were Dr Margaret Hardy from the University of Queensland and Dr Wei Xu from Murdoch University. The APEC ASPIRE prize was awarded to Dr Hua Kuang of China.

Funding for the Australian part of the prize was provided by the Department of Industry, Innovation and Science.

Australia–China symposium on advanced materials

We hosted the Australia–China Symposium on advanced materials, with experts from both countries exploring the fundamentals of advanced materials, advanced materials research, and the industrial applications of advanced materials. The Academy was joined by the Australian Academy of Technology and Engineering and the Chinese Academy of Sciences.

Early-career scientist visit to US

Through the Adam J Berry Memorial Fund, we supported early-career researcher Breanne Hobden to visit the National Institutes of Health (NIH) in the United States. Ms Hobden is a PhD student at the University of Newcastle whose research focuses on depression management for people with comorbid alcohol dependence.

During her six-week visit, Breanne worked with Dr Lorenzo Leggio at the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism and the National Institute on Drug Abuse to research the impact, treatment and outcomes of alcohol use disorder and depression.

The collaborations ... were the most important aspect of my trip, in addition to the original research that I will produce as a result of my visit.

MS BREANNE HOBDEN, UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE

Lindau Nobel Laureates Meeting

In June and July, the Science and Industry Endowment Fund (SIEF) supported eight young researchers to attend the 66th Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting, dedicated to physics. Under a memorandum of understanding between the Academy and the Lindau Foundation, the Academy supports the attendance of Australian-based researchers with funding from SIEF under the Science and Industry Endowment Fund–Australian Academy of Science Fellowships to the Lindau Nobel Laureates Meeting.

The young researchers participated in the week-long program that gave them the unique opportunity to interact with their scientific heroes, exchange ideas, gain exposure to areas in their chosen disciplines and establish new contacts and networks with their peers.

After the meeting, the Australians undertook a study tour in Hannover, designed to expose the students to world class physics research and equipment. This activity was supported by the Australian Government Department of Industry, Innovation and Science and organised on behalf of the Academy by the Australian delegation leader to Lindau for 2016, Professor Hans Bachor FAA.

In 2016, 40% of the nominees put forward by the Academy to the Lindau Council were female. The final selection of attendees was at the discretion of the Lindau Nobel Laureates Meetings committee.

Heidelberg Laureate Forum

We supported one Australian-based computer scientist to attend the fourth Heidelberg Laureate Forum in September. The forum is an annual networking event that offers mathematical and computer scientists the opportunity to meet with the laureates of the most prestigious prizes in their fields: the recipients of the Abel Prize, the ACM A.M. Turing Award, the ACM Prize in Computing, the Fields Medal and the Nevanlinna.

In 2016, for the first time, successful Australian applicants in computer sciences were eligible to apply for support from the Science and Industry Endowment Fund – Australian Academy of Science Heidelberg Laureate Forum Fellowship. We are grateful that the funding will be ongoing until 2020 in a partnership with the Science and Industry Endowment Fund. This opportunity complements the AMSI/AustMS Heidelberg Laureate Forum Travel Fund, which provides competitive travel grants for successful Australian forum applicants in mathematics.



The 2016 Lindau delegation (from left): Dr Greg Boyle, Dr Paul Altin, Professor Hans Bachor (delegation leader), Dr Adnan Younis, Mr Joe Callingham, Dr Josie Auckett, Mr Martin Ringbauer, Mr Jackson Clarke, Dr Samuel Yick

SCIENTIFIC LITERACY

PRIMARY SCIENCE AND LITERACY



Primary Connections continued to inspire primary teachers and students across Australia with its evidence-based teaching and learning approach to science.

Through the pairing of curriculum resources and professional learning, the program offers a practical way of implementing the 'Australian Curriculum: Science' for younger students—boosting the confidence and competence of teachers, and developing students' knowledge, understanding and skills in both science and literacy.

During the year we initiated new collaborations and partnerships, expanded our classroom resources, and broadened the professional learning opportunities for both pre- and in-service teachers across the country.

Professor David Craig's bequest of \$50,000, which at his request was directed to Primary Connections, will directly support the publication of four new Student Science Journals for Year 5 students to be published in January 2017.

A partnership with the Dahl Trust (now Eucalypt Australia) provided practical support for the development of a new curriculum unit by providing funding as well as expert advice to our authors. This collaborative project resulted in a new curriculum unit for teachers and supported Eucalypt Australia's objective of educating the wider public—particularly school children—about eucalypts. 'Among the Gum Trees' (Year 4, Biological Sciences) was published in January.

New curriculum resources

We produced:

- 12 journals to accompany each Year 3 and 4 curriculum unit
- 7 interactive teaching resources to offer digital support for the teaching of curriculum units
- 13 eucalypt identification cards to support the teaching of the 'Among the gum trees' unit

We distributed:

- 9,945 curriculum units
- 5,980 student science journals

We partnered with Primary Industries Education Foundation Australia (PIEFA) and Eucalypt Australia to develop and publish new curriculum resources. PIEFA's support enabled us to produce a unit for year 6 students that explores the impact of changing weather patterns on our ability to produce food, while Eucalypt Australia supported the development of our 'Among the gum trees' unit and a set of eucalypt identification cards.

Growing professional learning

- 27 teachers and 8 pre-service teachers received Enlightening campaign bursaries to attend workshops in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and Western Australia
- 86 professional learning workshops were delivered

Great experience. Learned a lot about how I can incorporate technology into the science curriculum. Feeling very confident and excited to teach students.

TECHNOLOGY TRIAL WORKSHOP FEEDBACK

In response to the increasing focus on STEM, we developed a new workshop, 'Teaching technology through science inquiry', to help educators teach design technology looks in a primary science classroom.

With the continued support of the Australian government and philanthropic donations, we rolled out workshops across the country in rural and remote regions to train both in-service and pre-service teachers, including an introductory workshop made possible by the Academy's Enlightening campaign to support schools with significant Indigenous enrolments. We thank all the donors for enabling us to upskill these teachers. Your generosity has already had a significant impact on not only the teachers, but also their students.

In April, Ms Shelley Peers represented Primary Connections at the IAP Science Education Programme Global Council conference in Santiago.

Collaborations

We established a partnership with the Royal Society of Victoria to hold workshops and meetings in 2017 in

return for supporting its science outreach program and enabling teachers to attend our professional learning.

We also partnered with BioLab, one of the Victorian science centres, to co-host professional learning in 2017, and formed a collaboration with Deakin University through its annual STEM Conference.

SECONDARY SCIENCE



Science by Doing is a comprehensive online science program for Years 7 to 10 available free to all Australian students and teachers and supported by award winning professional learning modules and a research based professional learning approach. The program provides a practical way of implementing the Australian Curriculum: Science. The curriculum units and professional learning modules are found within the website.

Science by Doing improves science learning by better engaging high school students through a guided inquiry approach, and by supporting teachers with resources using innovative technology.

This multi-year program is funded by the Australian Government Department of Education and Training to a total of \$10.3 million.

Curriculum units

- Year 8 'Rock your World' and Year 10 'Science Futures' units published
- All 16 science units for years 7 to 10 were made available, plus two general units 'Introduction to Science by Doing' and 'Doing Science Investigations'.

We also developed a new prototype for the Year 7 unit 'Enough Water Fit for Drinking' which included a new student guide format, a simple e-Notebook in MS Word format that can be used in learning management systems like Google.doc or OneNote, and an extensively revised teacher guide. Based on this work, Year 7 curriculum units were updated and the remaining units will be updated in 2017–18.

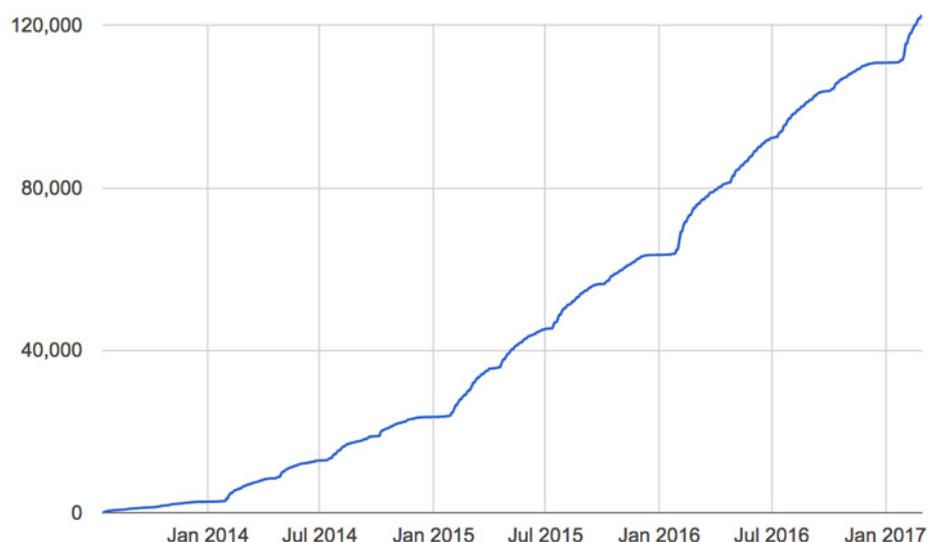
Teacher education

- Workshop for 33 university science educators held
- 487 pre-service teachers registered in the two months following the workshop

Broad interest

Registrations for the Science by Doing website increased significantly during the year. Nearly 120,000 people were registered by year's end, including 57% of all Australian high school science teachers. 80% of all Australian high schools now have registrations. During the year we also made significant improvements to our website.

Accumulated registrations for Science by Doing



PRIMARY AND SECONDARY MATHEMATICS



The reSolve: Mathematics by Inquiry program promotes innovative and engaging approaches to the teaching and learning of mathematics in Australian schools. It is funded by the Australian Government Department of Education and Training and run in collaboration with the Australian Association of Mathematics Teachers.

The reSolve: Mathematics by Inquiry Teaching Protocol, developed early in the year, provides the framework for teaching and learning resources. Its critical elements of quality mathematics teaching and learning are that reSolve mathematics is purposeful, its tasks are challenging yet accessible, and classrooms have a knowledge-building culture.

- Lesson sequences for years 5 to 8 using 36 individual lessons were developed and trialed
- 3 professional learning modules were developed and trialed
- 400 expressions of interest were received from across Australia to trial resources
- 15 conference presentations were delivered, including 2 keynote addresses

We surveyed trial participants, which showed positive results and good feedback on how material could be improved; conducted briefings on the program in each state that were attended by teachers, mathematics education lecturers, university mathematicians and members of professional associations.

NOVA: SCIENCE FOR CURIOUS MINDS



Thanks to the generous support of Telstra, our Nova: science for curious minds website continued to bring science to broad Australian and international audiences with its engaging, accurate and relevant explanations of science. With all topics reviewed by Academy Fellows or

other experts, Nova is an accurate and trustworthy source of information, presented in an accessible way.

- 188,000 people made 255,000 visits to Nova
- 49 topics reviewed by 125 experts were published

Most popular topics were about cosmetics, population growth and the greenhouse effect

MEDIA AND SOCIAL MEDIA

- 32 media releases distributed
- 64 news articles published on our website
- 3,462 new followers on Twitter
- 5,139 Academy mentions in the media
- 6,658 Facebook page likes
- 119,330 views on the Academy's YouTube channel

The science of climate change: questions and answers

During energetic discussion in an August 2016 episode of ABC TV's popular Q&A program, UK physicist, Professor Brian Cox OBE FRS, drew from the Academy's booklet *The science of climate change: questions and answers*, holding the publication aloft as a source of reliable climate change information. For the 24 hours following the program, the Academy's website experienced around five times the average number of daily visits, helped by media coverage of the program including *The Daily Telegraph*, *The Australian* and the ABC.



Professor Brian Cox, on ABC TV's Q&A program, referred to the Academy's climate change booklet as a reliable source of information

EVENTS

Bionic eyes, melting Antarctic ice, 3D printing body parts and the language of fish bones were among the exciting topics covered at the three-day Science at the Shine Dome event. Our new Fellows and Academy awardees shared their research, and our annual symposium explored bionics, with and some of Australia's leading researchers sharing the latest in bioengineering, bioelectronics, prosthetics and ideas for the future of bionics.

We held events for scientists and the public in locations across Australia, on science as diverse as drug resistance, the microbiome, recycling, life, death, sex, food and risk.

- 12 public events held by the Academy involving 67 speakers and attended by 2,553 people
- 12,748 people attended public and private events at the Shine Dome
- \$17,000 in ticket revenue earned from Canberra and national speaker series

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNALS

Historical Records of Australian Science

Historical Records of Australian Science is the Academy's journal, published bi-annually by CSIRO Publishing on our behalf. Now fully online, it is improving its accessibility and reducing production costs. Fellows have free access to the online version via the Fellow's section of the Academy website, and hard copies can be ordered from CSIRO Publishing for \$110 per year (both editions).

- 80 institutional subscribers
- 17,855 downloads
- 7 historical articles and documents
- 10 biographical memoirs
- 18 reviews.

Australian journals of scientific research

The Academy and CSIRO jointly publish 13 Australian journals of scientific research. The journals:

- cover a wide range of chemistry, biology, soil, wildlife and agriculture research
- have subscribers in 90 countries
- are free for scientists in more than 100 developing nations through the UN Research4Life programme.

During the year:

- articles from the 13 journals downloaded nearly 1.3 million times.
- 116 issues published comprising nearly 15,000 pages.

BASSER LIBRARY AND FENNER ARCHIVES

We are currently working to preserve the historically significant holdings of the Basser Library (books and journals) and Fenner Archives (scientists' original collections). This work is based on the recommendations of an expert task force which provided advice to the Council of the Academy on future options for the library and archives.

We began a project to relocate historically significant items with publicly focused libraries, museums or other appropriate institutions where feasible, where they can be better cared for and be more readily accessible. Specifically, the Academy is preparing the collections in the Fenner Archives using best practice standards of archival preservation to make them findable and accessible, and managing relocation of manuscript collections from the Fenner Archives to other archival centres. This project is expected to be completed by the end of 2017.

EXCELLENCE IN SCIENCE

SAGE: SCIENCE IN AUSTRALIA GENDER EQUITY

Women comprise more than half of science PhD graduates and early career researchers, but only 17% of senior academics in Australian universities and research institutes. The loss of so many women scientists is a significant waste of expertise, talent and investment that impacts on Australia's scientific performance and productivity.

Following the successful launch of the joint national initiative between the Australian Academy of Science and the Academy of Technology and Engineering in September 2015, the Science in Australia Gender Equity (SAGE) initiative continued to expand and garner strong support from the STEM in higher education and research sectors throughout the year. STEM refers to science, technology, engineering, mathematics and medicine.

Building on these successes, the Australian Government committed \$2 million to expand the SAGE program and enhance its governance and range of support services. With this support, the partner Academies:

- appointed an executive director, Dr Wafa El-Adhami, to oversee the implementation and development of SAGE into a sustainable model for the future
- established an advisory group, which brings together leading experts in higher education and research, including fellows of the academies and founders of the SAGE initiative. This group is chaired by Australia's leading advocate of gender equality Ms Elizabeth Broderick, the longest serving Sex Discrimination Commissioner
- welcomed an additional 8 institutions to participate in the SAGE initiative, bringing the total to 40.



SAGE
SCIENCE IN AUSTRALIA
GENDER EQUITY

In June, SAGE held its inaugural symposium in Sydney, attracting 340 delegates and many high-profile speakers including Academy President Professor Andrew Holmes AC PresAA FRS FTSE, Australia's Chief Scientist Dr Alan Finkel AO FAA FTSE, Chief Executive Equality Challenge Unit UK Mr David Ruebain, Ms Elizabeth Broderick AO and Ms Ita Buttrose AO OBE, among others.

SAGE rolled out an intensive support program comprising institutional visits, capacity-building workshops and regional network meetings. These provided valuable insights into the sector's specific needs and demonstrated SAGE members' commitment to gender equality and diversity. During the year, SAGE:

- delivered 16 workshops for the 40 pilot participating institutions.
- completed institutional visits to 70% of institutions participating in SAGE
- convened 12 regional network meetings.

SAGE also participated in a range of sector activities, contributing to national conferences and annual events of professional STEM associations. Internationally, the team organised and facilitated the Women in STEM tri-lateral workshop in India, funded by the Australian Government under the Australia-India Strategic Research Fund. The workshop brought together leading scientists, educators and policy makers from Australia, India and the UK, facilitating learning on gender equality policy and practice in the three countries. The tri-nation



At the SAGE symposium: (left) Dr Susan Pond, University of Sydney, Chief Scientist Dr Alan Finkel, and Catriona Jackson, Universities Australia. (centre) A packed audience was highly engaged in the discussion. (right) SAGE Expert Advisory Group Chair, Elizabeth Broderick.

initiative attracted international presenters including Her Excellency Ms Harinder Sidhu, Australian High Commissioner to India and Sir Dominic Asquith, British High Commissioner to India, as well as Australian presenters Professor Veena Sahajwalla, UNSW Australia and Ms Jane Urquhart, Department of Industry, Innovation and Science. It provided an opportunity to share best practices and explore future opportunities to develop practical action plans in support of advancing career paths for women in STEMM.

Special thanks are due to the following for their support of the symposium:

- Universities Australia, Principal Sponsor. As the voice of Australia's universities and strong supporters of gender equity in science, Universities Australia is a fitting partner to host an event involving representatives of 25 of Australia's leading universities.
- Ernst & Young, a Discover Sponsor, is working to accelerate gender parity with their

#WomenFastForward and Put Gender on Your Agenda campaigns.

- L'Oréal Australia, also a Discover Sponsor, is the leading cosmetic company in Australia. The L'Oréal-UNESCO For Women in Science program aims to promote the critical importance of ensuring greater participation of women in science.
- The Australian National Maritime Museum brought in-kind support through the sponsored use of its beautiful harbour-side venue.
- Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet, Transform Sponsor.
- La Trobe University, Innovate Sponsor.
- Flinders University, Discover Sponsor.

SAGE gratefully acknowledges the contribution of its outstanding sponsors, each working to promote the cause of equity, diversity and the achievements of women in STEMM.

THE FELLOWSHIP

- 505 Fellows at 31 December
- 29 Corresponding Members living overseas
- 38+ prestigious awards and honours received by Fellows
- 21 New Fellows elected in 2016 (including one by special election)
- 2 new Corresponding Members admitted to the Academy

NEW FELLOWS

The Academy elected 21 new Fellows, including one by Special Election, from a diverse range of disciplines from across Australia. Six of the 21 were female scientists.

The new Fellows were inducted into the Academy at a ceremony held during Science at the Shine Dome in May.

The new Fellows were:



IAN ALLISON AO FAA GLACIOLOGY AND CLIMATE SCIENCE Ian Allison is a glaciologist who has greatly advanced our understanding of the role of Antarctica and sea ice in climate variations and the impact of climate change on the Antarctic.



DAVID BELLWOOD FAA ECOLOGY, EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY, MARINE ECOSYSTEMS David Bellwood is a world leader in coral reef ecology. His pioneering work on reef ecosystems has revolutionized our understanding of the evolution of coral reefs and their capacity to withstand human impacts.



BENJAMIN EGGLETON FAA PHYSICS, PHOTONICS, NONOTECHNOLOGY

Ben Eggleton is a leader in integrated nanophotonics and nonlinear optical physics. He has made important contributions to optical communications technology with applications to chip-based, ultrafast and ultra-broadband, energy efficient information signal processing devices.



GEOFFREY FINCHER FAA PLANT BIOLOGY, AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE, BIOCHEMISTRY, GENOMICS

Geoff Fincher has made a distinguished contribution to cereal chemistry and the grains industry through his work on the structure, biosynthesis and digestion of plant cell walls. Plant cell walls play major roles in human and animal nutrition and as sources of biofuels and biopolymers.



ALAN FINKEL AO FAA FTSE ENGINEER, NEUROSCIENCE, SCIENCE POLICY, RESEARCH COMMERCIALISATION

Alan Finkel has distinguished himself by his passion for science and engineering education at school, university and community levels, and by his creative leadership, initiatives, philanthropy and innovative scientific publishing. Dr Finkel was appointed Chief Scientist of Australia in 2016 and was specially elected by the Fellowship.



SIMON FOOTE FAA MEDICAL SCIENCE, HUMAN GENETICS, IMMUNOLOGY

Simon Foote has played a key role in identifying the mechanisms of drug resistance to antimalarials. He also produced the first physical map of a human chromosome. Simon also works on the genetics of Aboriginal kidney disease.



JUSTIN GOODING FAA CHEMISTRY, BIOCHEMISTRY, ELECTROCHEMISTRY, NANOTECHNOLOGY

Justin Gooding uses electrochemistry, synthetic chemistry, interfacial physical chemistry, electron transfer theory, protein biochemistry, and cytochemistry to modify surfaces at the molecular level to enable them to specifically recognise biochemical molecules and to transduce that biochemical information to the end user directly within biological fluids.



JOHN KIRKEGAARD FAA BIOLOGY, AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE, NUTRITION, FOOD SECURITY

John Kirkegaard is an agricultural scientist who has made major contributions towards improving global agricultural productivity. His innovations in conservation farming systems have greatly increased the effectiveness with which crops use water and nutrients.



ANNA KOLTUNOW FAA BIOLOGY, AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE, GENETICS

Anna Koltunow has made outstanding contributions to understanding plant reproduction. She discovered mechanisms controlling seedless fruit formation and has generated seedless fruit in crops.



GEOFFREY LINDEMAN FAA MEDICAL SCIENCE, BIOLOGY, STEM CELLS, GENOMICS

Geoff Lindeman and his team identified the stem and progenitor cells that generate all ductal tissue in the breast, in both mice and humans. His laboratory was the first to identify the culprit progenitor cell responsible for breast cancer in BRCA1 mutation carriers.



ALEXANDER MCBRATNEY FAA **BIOLOGY, AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE, SOIL SCIENCE**

Alex McBratney developed pedometrics, digital soil mapping and soil security, radically strengthening the knowledge base of soil science. His contributions have revolutionised the availability of soil information and led to improved agricultural practices with reduced environmental impacts and enhanced security of the world's soil.



PATRICK MCGORRY AO FAA **MEDICAL SCIENCE, PSYCHIATRY, MENTAL HEALTH**

Patrick McGorry has created new concepts for psychotic disorders and a new clinical and research focus on youth mental health. His work has led to earlier diagnosis and better outcomes for young people with mental illness.



NEVILLE NICHOLLS FAA **EARTH SCIENCES, CLIMATE SCIENCE**

Neville Nicholls is the world's pre-eminent expert on the nature, causes, predictability and impacts of inter-annual climate variability in Australia and its region. His research is the basis for operational prediction of climate variations and their impacts including droughts, crop yields, bushfire and tropical cyclone activity, and human health impacts, in Australia and elsewhere.



STEPHEN NUTT FAA **BIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY, MOLECULAR GENETICS, STEM CELLS**

Stephen Nutt is renowned for his work on the molecular controls that determine how white blood cells develop and function to provide protective immunity. He has had a major impact on deciphering what goes awry in diseases such as leukaemia and autoimmunity.



SARAH ROBERTSON FAA **MEDICAL SCIENCE, REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY**

Sarah Robertson is a world-renowned reproductive biologist whose innovative research in has formed the basis for a new understanding of the origins of health at conception. Her discoveries are improving practise in reproductive medicine especially in fetal development and offspring health.



HALINA RUBINSZTEIN-DUNLOP FAA **PHYSICS, LASER PHYSICS, QUANTUM PHYSICS, QUANTUM OPTICS**

Halina Rubinsztein-Dunlop is recognised internationally for her achievements in laser physics, linear and nonlinear high resolution spectroscopy, laser micromanipulation, atom cooling and trapping and nano-optics. Her work on dynamical tunnelling of ultra-cold atoms was one of the experimental milestones in quantum chaos.



SUSAN SCOTT FAA **PHYSICS, GRAVITATIONAL PHYSICS, COSMOLOGY RELATIVITY**

Susan Scott has made ground-breaking discoveries in the fields of general relativity and gravitational wave science. Her theoretical work includes advancing our understanding of both singularities and the global structure of space-time. Professor Scott has also been a pioneer in the analysis of astrophysical signatures in gravitational wave experiments.



DANIELA STOCK FAA **BIOLOGY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, BIOENERGETICS, X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY**

Daniela Stock is a renowned structural biologist interested in molecular machines, molecular rotary motors and membrane proteins. She has redefined bioenergetics and has developed new insights into biological energy conversion.



FEDOR SUKOCHEV FAA MATHEMATICS, ALGEBRA Fedor Sukochev is a world leader in finding novel analytic approaches to complicated interdisciplinary problems. He is an internationally recognised expert in three related but distinct areas: noncommutative analysis, non-commutative geometry, and non-commutative probability.



TOBY WALSH FAA COMPUTER SCIENCE, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE Toby Walsh has made important scientific contributions in three closely related areas: artificial intelligence, constraint programming and computational social choice. He has been a pioneer in theoretical artificial intelligence, building on ideas from fields including statistical physics, economics and game theory to study many complex and challenging optimisation problems such as scheduling and vehicle routing.



NAOMI WRAY FAA BIOLOGY, GENOMICS, GENETICS, STATISTICS Naomi Wray is a leading complex trait statistical geneticist. She has contributed significantly to quantitative genetic and evolutionary selection theory, with applications in agriculture and medicine. Her theoretical work on the prediction of rates of inbreeding in populations undergoing selection, has led to changes in agricultural selection programmes worldwide.

NEW CORRESPONDING MEMBERS



MATTHIAS HENTZE FAA MOLECULAR BIOLOGY Professor Hentze is based in Heidelberg in Germany and is an early pioneer of RNA research. In collaboration with Australian scientists, his recent work has led to the discovery of hundreds of new RNA-binding proteins involved in gene regulation that foreshadow a new phase of our understanding of genome functions and metabolism.



JOHN SPENCE FAA PHYSICS Professor Spence, based at Arizona State University, was born in Australia and is internationally recognised for his contributions to the development and application of X-ray lasers to biology and molecular movies, and to atomic-resolution electron microscopy.

DECEASED FELLOWS AND CORRESPONDING MEMBER

Six Fellows and one Corresponding Member passed away in 2016. Their achievements enhanced the global store of scientific knowledge and understanding, and their participation in the life of the Academy will be greatly missed.

Deceased Fellows

PROFESSOR PETER HALL AO FAA FRS CORRFRS
9 JANUARY 2016

PROFESSOR JOSEPH MARK GANI AM FAA
12 APRIL 2016

PROFESSOR JONATHAN BORWEIN FAA FRSN FRSC
2 AUGUST 2016

PROFESSOR ALAN MCINTOSH FAA
8 AUGUST 2016

PROFESSOR JOHN NEWTON FAA
26 SEPTEMBER 2016

PROFESSOR ROBIN STOKES FAA
15 NOVEMBER 2016

Deceased Corresponding Member

PROFESSOR EDWARD SLATER FAA FRS (UK)
26 MARCH 2016

AWARDS, HONOURS AND RECOGNITION RECEIVED BY FELLOWS

The Academy comprises more than 500 of Australia's most distinguished scientists, elected for their outstanding research that has pushed back the frontiers of knowledge. Our Fellows continue to receive many prestigious honours and awards in recognition of their work.

Fellow in top 10

Academy Fellow Professor Terry Hughes was named 'one of the ten people who mattered in 2016' by science journal Nature, in recognition for his work documenting and alerting the world to the worst-ever coral bleaching event on the Great Barrier Reef.

Election to International Academies

The Royal Society

Professor Richard Harvey FAA FRS

International Awards

Materials Research Society of India Silver Jubilee Medal

Professor Chennupati Jagadish AC FAA FTSE

The Optical Society Nick Holonyak Jr Award

Professor Chennupati Jagadish AC FAA FTSE

Chinese Academy of Sciences President's International Fellowship Initiative, Distinguished Fellow

Professor Chennupati Jagadish AC FAA FTSE

Subramanyan Chandrasekhar Prize of Plasma Physics

Professor Donald Melrose FAA

Royal Society of Chemistry Faraday Medal

Professor Justin Gooding FAA

National awards and recognition

Companion of the Order of Australia (AC)

Professor Brian Anderson AC FAA FRS FTSE—for eminent service to information and communications technology, to engineering and to higher education, as an academic, researcher and author, to professional scientific associations, and as a mentor of young scientists.

Professor Chennupati Jagadish AC FAA FTSE—for eminent service to physics and engineering, particularly in the field of nanotechnology, to education as a leading academic, researcher, author and mentor, and through executive roles with national and international scientific advisory institutions.

Professor David Solomon AC FAA FRS FTSE—for eminent service to science as an academic, researcher and author in the field of polymer chemistry and plastics, to the development and commercialisation of processes and materials, and to professional scientific institutions.

Officer of the Order of Australia (AO)

Professor Marilyn Anderson AO FAA FTSE—for distinguished service to science, and to higher education, particularly to biochemistry and molecular biology, as an academic and researcher, and to professional associations.

Dr TJ Higgins AO FAA FTSE—for distinguished service to agricultural biotechnology as a biologist and researcher, particularly in the area of plant nutritional value and resistance to pests and disease, and to professional scientific organisations.

Professor Doug Hilton AO FAA FTSE—for distinguished service to medical research and education, particularly in the field of haematology, as a molecular biologist and author, to gender equity, and as a mentor of young scientists.

Professor Nalini Joshi AO FAA—for distinguished service to mathematical science and tertiary education as an academic, author and researcher, to professional societies, and as a role model and mentor of young mathematicians.

Professor Michael Raupach AO FAA FTSE (awarded posthumously)—for distinguished service to science in Australia and internationally as a leader and researcher into climate change and land systems, and to professional organisations.

Professor John White AO CMG FAA FRS—for distinguished service to science globally in the field of chemistry, as an academic, mentor and researcher, and through leadership of Synchrotron and neutron science projects in Australia and the Asia–Oceania region.

Member of the Order of Australia (AM)

Professor Denis Evans AM FAA FRACI—for significant service to science, particularly chemistry, as an academic and researcher, to tertiary education, and to professional groups.

Professor Philip Kuchel AM FAA—for significant service to science in the field of biochemistry, as an academic, author and researcher, and to professional organisations.

Professor Gustav Lehrer AM FAA—for significant service to tertiary mathematics education as an academic and researcher, and to professional and community groups.

Professor Suzanne O'Reilly AM FAA—for significant service to the earth sciences as an academic and researcher, to tertiary education, and to scientific associations.

Prime Minister's Prize for Science

Professor Rick Shine AM FAA

NSW Scientist of the Year

Professor Rick Shine AM FAA

NSW Premier's Prize for Science and Engineering

Professor Michael Archer AM FAA—Category Two: Excellence in Biological Sciences (Ecology, environmental, agricultural, organismal).

Professor Joss Bland-Hawthorn FAA—Category One: Excellence in Mathematics, Earth Sciences, Chemistry and Physics.

Professor David James FAA—Category Three: Excellence in Medical Biological Sciences (Cell and molecular, medical, veterinary and genetics).

Professor Toby Walsh FAA—Category Four: Excellence in Engineering and Information and Communications Technologies.

Victoria Prize for Science and Innovation

Professor Jamie Rossjohn FAA—life sciences.

Professor James McCluskey FAA—life sciences.

Professor Min Gu FAA FTSE—physical sciences.

Queensland 2017 Senior Australian of the Year

Professor Perry Bartlett FAA

Banksia Foundation's International Award

Professor Ove Hoegh-Guldberg FAA

The Peter McGregor Prize

Professor Joss Bland-Hawthorn (as part of the SAMI Instrument Team)

Eureka Prize for Leadership in Innovation and Science

Professor Gordon Wallace FAA FTSE

W.H. (Beattie) Steel Medal

Professor Tony Klein AM FAA

Ramaciotti Medal for Excellence in Biomedical Research

Professor Geoff Lindeman FAA

Professor Jane Visvader FAA

Lifetime of Conservation Award

Professor Robyn Williams AM FAA

Royal Institution of Australia

Professor Michael Archer AM FAA FRSN—Bragg Membership

Professor Terry Hughes FAA—Bragg Membership

CELEBRATING AND SUPPORTING SCIENCE

Through the generosity of Fellows, their families and colleagues, and like-minded individuals and organisations, the Academy presents a range of honorific awards, research grants and travelling fellowships each year. These awards celebrate and raise awareness of the achievements of both the person after whom they are named and the recipients, and contribute to the advancement of science in many fields of research.

The Academy Medal

The Academy Medal 2016 was awarded by Council to Australia's former Chief Scientist, Professor Ian Chubb AC, at a special ceremony held at the Academy in November.

The event was attended by influential members of the community to celebrate Professor Chubb's outstanding contributions to science. Professor Chubb's illustrious career championing science—notably as Australia's Chief Scientist, Vice Chancellor of the Australian National University and President of the International Alliance of Research Universities—has provided opportunities for Australian scientists and researchers to flourish.



Professor Ian Chubb at the Academy Medal ceremony

The new Max Day Fellowship

A major donation of \$210,000 from the longest serving Fellow of the Academy, Dr Max Day AO FAA, was used to establish the annual Max Day Environmental Science Fellowship Award of up to \$20,000. This will help PhD students or early-career researchers meet costs associated with their research or to supplement PhD scholarships. We sincerely thank Dr Day for his generosity.

110 applications were received for the inaugural Max Day Environmental Science Fellowship Award. The inaugural awards will be presented at Science at the Shine Dome in 2017.

We thank Doug Hooley for his generous support of \$20,000 to the Max Day Environmental Science Fellowship Award. Mr Hooley has pledged his ongoing support of the award.

Honoric awards

Central to the purpose of the Academy is the recognition and support of outstanding contributions to the advancement of science. Our honorific awards recognise distinguished research in three categories: early-career scientists up to 10 years post PhD, mid-career scientists 8 to 15 years post PhD, and career awards to scientists for life-long achievement.

The 2017 awards were announced in November 2016 and most will be presented at the Academy's annual flagship event, Science at the Shine Dome, in May 2017.

We awarded 5 career, 3 mid-career and 9 early-career research awards with \$10,500 worth of associated honorariums and lecture funding.

Career honorifics

David Craig Medal—Professor David St Clair Black AO FAA

Hannan Medal—Dr Frank Robert de Hoog FTSE

Jaeger Medal—Emeritus Professor Ross William Griffiths FAA

Matthew Flinders Medal and Lecture—Professor Barry Ninham AO FAA

Thomas Ranken Lyle Medal—Professor Joss Bland-Hawthorn FAA

Mid-career honorifics

Gustav Nossal Medal for Global Health—Professor Barend Marais

Jacques Miller Medal for experimental biomedicine—Professor Jian Li

Nancy Millis Medal for Women in Science—Professor Kerrie Ann Wilson

Early-career honorifics

Anton Hales Medal—Associate Professor Juan Carlos Afonso

Dorothy Hill Award—Dr Joanne Whittaker

Fenner Medal—Professor Simon Ho

Gottschalk Medal—Associate Professor Kathryn Elizabeth Holt

John Booker Medal—Professor Dayong Jin

Le Fèvre Memorial Prize—Dr Deanna M. D'Alessandro

Moran Medal—Associate Professor Joshua Ross

Pawsey Medal—Associate Professor Igor Aharonovich

Ruth Stephens Gani Medal—Associate Professor Sarah Medland

Research, travel and conference awards

The Academy supports research through the sponsorship of research conferences that focus on rapidly developing fields of research, as well as support and funding for the presentation of lectures. We also award travelling fellowships for the exchange of scientific ideas, to promote Australian scientific capabilities internationally, and facilitate access to international research programs.

\$316,000 worth of funding was awarded to 20 applicants, to support scientific research, international travel and scientific conferences.

Research awards

The Douglas and Lola Douglas Award 2016

Dr Anthony Pisaniello—towards his Australian Research Council Discovery Early Career Researcher Award entitled 'The impact of omega-3 fatty acids on the inflammatory mediators of heart disease.' Awarded \$14,000

The J G Russell Awards 2016

Dr Kristine Crous—to investigate how, and how much, rainforest tree species will adjust to warmer temperatures. Awarded \$6,000

Dr Guohua Jia—to develop innovative colloidal nanocrystal heterostructures to provide the basis for eco-

friendly optoelectronic devices and photocatalysis as well as other advanced applications. Awarded \$6,000

Dr Jean-Baptiste Raina—to unravel microbiological processes in the ocean to help quantify the ecosystem services carried out by microbes that support our economy and environment. Awarded \$6,000

The Margaret Middleton Fund for endangered Australian native vertebrate animals 2017

Dr Tim Doherty, Deakin University—Paying the debt: reptile dispersal and extinction in an agricultural landscape. Awarded \$14,960

Dr Catherine Price, The University of Sydney—Problem predators: can odour habituation reduce impacts of rogue predators on endangered prey? Awarded \$15,000

Dr Benjamin Allen, The University of the Southern Queensland—Releasing dingoes to eradicate goats and restore biodiversity on Pelorus Island. Awarded \$14,510

The Moran Award for history of science research 2017

Mr Daniel May—to investigate the political and cultural influence of understandings and conceptualisations of traditional burning in settler societies, with a particular focus on Australia and the United States. Awarded \$2,382

The Thomas Davies Research Fund (for marine, soil and plant biology) 2017

Associate Professor Jan Strugnell, James Cook University—Dating the collapse of the West Antarctic ice sheet using next generation sequencing of marine invertebrates. Awarded \$24,432

Dr John Morrongiello, University of Melbourne—Marine extremes: understanding how marine heatwaves impact on fishes and fisheries productivity. Awarded \$24,979

Dr Jason Grant Bragg, National Herbarium of NSW—Climate cycles and blue gum populations: insights from the genome. Awarded \$24,092

Associate Professor Peter Vesk, University of Melbourne—Testing the functional traits responsible for tree distributions in long separated branches of the eucalypt phylogeny. Awarded \$21,416

Dr Vanessa Wong, Monash University—Testing the functional traits responsible for tree distributions in long separated branches of the eucalypt phylogeny. Awarded \$24,992.48

Associate Professor Jeff Powell, Western Sydney University—Decomposer interactions and carbon flux: termite influences on microbial wood decay within the TERN Australian SuperSite Network. Awarded \$24,828

Dr Christopher Fulton: The Australian National University—How will marine climate change affect seaweed growth on coral reefs? Awarded \$24,624

The WH Gladstones Population and Environment Fund 2017

Dr Dale Graeme Nimmo—Compact cities or sprawling suburbs? Optimal design of growing cities to conserve biodiversity. Awarded \$22,436

Travelling fellowship

Selby Fellowship 2017–18

Professor Xi-Cheng Zhang—to visit research groups and present public lectures on the subject of optical physics in Melbourne, Wollongong and Adelaide. Awarded \$15,000

Conferences

Boden Research Conference 2017–18

Origins and function of the animal metaorganism. Awarded \$10,000

Elizabeth and Frederick White Research Conference 2017–18

The sensitivity of the Antarctic Ice Sheet to marine climate change: perspectives from the past. Awarded \$10,000

Fenner Conferences on the Environment 2017–18

Urban Sustainability and Conservation. Awarded \$10,000

Awards from the National Committees for Science

Geoscience travel grants for young earth scientists

The Academy's National Committee for Earth Sciences administers two awards schemes for travel grants for young geoscientists on behalf of the Academy.

The 25th International Geological Congress (IGC) Fund Travel Grants enabled eight young geoscientists to attend and give presentations at the 35th IGC in Cape Town, South Africa, in July and August. Grant recipients were:

- James Austin, CSIRO
- Milo Barham, Curtin University
- Morgan Blades, University of Adelaide
- Rhodri Davies, Australian National University
- Tara Djokic, University of New South Wales

- Brendan Hanger, Australian National University
- Stephan Harris, University of New South Wales
- Huaiyu Yuan, Macquarie University.

The 34th IGC Travel Grant Scheme for Early-Career Australian and New Zealand Geoscientists is run by the NCES and the Australian Geoscience Council. The scheme provides grants for career-enhancing travel for early and mid-career geoscientists and was established with the proceeds of the 34th IGC in Melbourne in 2012. The following 2016 awardees will undertake travel in 2017:

- Drew Lubiniecki, University of Adelaide
- Benjamin Andrew, University of Waikato
- Kathryn Suzanne Hayward, Australian National University
- Teresa Ubide, University of Queensland
- Lloyd White, University of Wollongong.

Mike Smith Prize for History of Australian Science or Australian Environmental History

The Mike Smith Prize for History of Australian Science or Australian Environmental History is a joint initiative of the National Museum of Australia and the Australian Academy of Science. The prize is presented to the winning unpublished essay in either of these topics. The 2016 prize was split jointly between two winning essays, one in each of these fields. The awardees were Lilian Pearce of the Australian National University and Martin Bush of Swinburne University.

Awards completed in 2016

Awarded in previous years, a range of conferences, lectures and fellowships were delivered or completed in 2016.

42 talks and lectures were funded by the Academy's travelling fellowship and lecture awards undertaken in all 6 states at 22 different venues including 19 universities. More than 1700 people attended. They were:

- Haddon Forrester King Travelling Lecture
- Ian Wark Lecture
- Lloyd Rees Lecture
- Frew Travelling Lecture
- Selby Travelling Fellowship.

3 Academy-funded research conferences were undertaken in 3 states with a total of 274 participants. These were:

- Boden Research Conference: Animal, Vegetal, Mineral
- Elizabeth and Frederick White Research Conference: Galactic Archaeology and Stellar Physics
- Fenner Conferences on the Environment: International Forward Osmosis Summit.

NATIONAL COMMITTEES FOR SCIENCE

The Academy's 22 National Committees for Science are widely representative of their disciplines. The committees aim to foster a designated branch or theme of natural science in Australia and to serve as links between Australian and overseas scientists in the same field. National Committees advise the Academy's Council on Australia's representation for the unions and multidisciplinary bodies of the International Council for Science (ICSU) and other international bodies.

National Committees:

- had 205 members representing 62 organisations
- linked to 31 member unions of the International Council for Science

We thank the organisations who support the valuable work of our National Committees.

Contributions from Australian societies and organisations to union subscriptions

For Australia to contribute internationally, it is essential that memberships to international unions of the International Council for Science (ICSU) are maintained. Various Australian societies and organisations contribute towards Australia's annual subscriptions. In doing so, the Academy forms a partnership with the societies and other organisations via the relevant National Committee for Science. The following bodies contributed 50% of related union dues:

- Australian Institute of Physics—towards the International Union for Pure and Applied Physics
- Royal Australian Chemical Institute—towards the International Union for Pure and Applied Chemistry
- Australian Mathematical Science Institute—towards the International Mathematical Union
- Geoscience Australia—towards the International Union for Geological Sciences
- Australian Antarctic Division—towards the Scientific Committee for Antarctic Research.

Thanks and welcome to Chairs

The success of the National Committees for Science depends on active Chairs who are respected leaders in their disciplines. We thank the Chairs who retired and welcome the new Chairs.

Chairs of National Committees for Science		
National Committee	Outgoing Chair	Incoming Chair
Astronomy	Professor Stuart Wiythe	Professor Lisa Kewley
Biomedical Science	Professor Edna Hardeman	Professor Phil Poronnik
Cellular and Developmental Biology	Professor Richard Harvey	Professor Moira O'Bryan
Chemistry	Professor Paul Mulvaney	Professor Martina Stenzel
Earth Systems Science	Professor Tas van Ommen	Professor John Finnigan
Geographical Sciences	Professor Alaric Maude	Professor Steve Turton
Materials Science and Engineering	Professor Jim Williams (ANU)	Professor C. Jagadish
Mathematical Sciences	Professor Nalini Joshi	Professor Peter Forrester
Nutrition	Professor Frank Dunshea	Professor Mike Gidley
Physics	Professor Hans Bachor	Professor Ian McArthur

Linkages with Australian professional organisations

Note: the below linkages are not exhaustive and multiple links between committees and professional organisations may exist.

Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Australian Society of Animal Production

Australian Society of Fish Biology

Soil Science Australia

Antarctic Research

Australian Institute of Physics

The Astronomical Society of Australia

Australian Antarctic Division

Astronomy

Astronomical Society of Australia

Astronomy Australia Ltd

Biomedical Sciences

Australian Physiological Society

Australian Society for Biophysics

Australian Society for Clinical and Experimental Pharmacology and Toxicology

Australian Society for Immunology

Australian Society for Microbiology

Australian Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

Collaborative Universities Biomedical Education Network

Brain and Mind

Australian Psychological Society

Psychology Foundation of Australia

Australian Cognitive Neuroscience Society

Australian Society for Psychiatric Research

Biological Psychiatry Australia

Australasian Neuroscience Society

Cellular and Developmental Biology

Australian Society for Stem Cell Research

Australian Society of Cell and Developmental Biology

Australian Society of Plant Scientists

Society for Reproductive Biology

Stem Cells Australian

Society for Vascular Research

Chemistry

Royal Australian Chemical Institute

Plastics and Chemicals Industries Association

Crystallography

Society of Crystallographers in Australia and New Zealand (SCANZ)

Australian Microscopy and Microanalysis Society

Australian Institute of Physics

Royal Australian Chemical Institute

Asian Crystallographic Association (AsCA)

Asia-Pacific Microscopy Society

Asia-Oceania Neutron Scattering Association (AONSA)

Asia-Oceania Forum for Synchrotron Radiation Research (AOFRR)

Data in Science

Australian National Data Service (ANDS)
Research Data Storage Infrastructure (RDSI)
National eResearch Collaboration Tools and Resources (NeCTAR)

Earth Sciences

Australian Geoscience Council
Geological Society of Australia
Geoscience Australia

Earth System Science

Australian Meteorological and Oceanographic Association (AMOS)
Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering

Ecology, Evolution and Conservation

Australian Marine Sciences Association
Australian Society of Microbiology
Council of Heads of Australasian Herbaria
Ecological Society of Australia
Terrestrial Ecosystem Research Network

Geographical Sciences

Academy of Social Sciences in Australia
Australian Geography Teachers Association
Australian Institute of Geographers
Institute of Australian Geographers
Royal Geographical Society of Queensland
Royal Geographical Society of South Australia

History and Philosophy of Science

Australasian Association for the History
Philosophy and Social Studies of Science

Information and Communication Sciences

Computing, Research & Education (CORE)
Australian Computer Society
Australian Telecommunications Society
Engineers Australia
NICTA

Materials Science and Engineering

Australian Ceramic Society
Australian Microscopy and Microanalysis Research Facility
Australian Microscopy and Microanalysis Society
Australian Nanotechnology Network
Australian National Fabrication Facility
Association of Molecular Modellers of Australasia
Australian Vacuum Society
Australian X-Ray Analytics Association
Materials Australia
National Computational Infrastructure
Pawsey Super Computing Centre
Society of Crystallographers in Australia and New Zealand

Mathematical Sciences

Australian Association of Mathematics Teachers
Australian Council of Heads of Mathematical Sciences
Australian Mathematical Society
Australian and New Zealand Industrial and Applied Mathematics
Australian Mathematical Sciences Institute
Australian Mathematics Trust
Mathematics Education Research Group of Australasia Incorporated
Statistical Society of Australia Incorporated

Mechanical and Engineering Sciences

Australasian Fluid Mechanics Society
Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering
Australian Association of Computational Mechanics
Australian and New Zealand Society of Biomechanics
Group of Eight Engineering Deans
Institution of Engineers Australia

Physics

Australian Institute of Physics
Australasian College of Physical Scientists and Engineers in Medicine
Australian Optical Society

International Council for Science

The International Council for Science (ICSU) is a non-government organisation with a global membership of 48 international scientific unions (ISUs) and interdisciplinary science bodies, and 120 national scientific bodies representing 140 countries. These organisations convene scientists within and across the disciplines to coordinate research and address issues of global significance. The Academy is Australia's adhering body for ICSU and 31 ICSU organisations (20 scientific unions and 11 interdisciplinary bodies). Australian Professor David Black FAA is the current Secretary-General of ICSU.

The Academy meets responsibilities and obligations that arise from the ICSU memberships with the assistance of the National Committees for Science. These include nomination of Australian candidates for executive committee positions and appointment of voting delegates to general assemblies.

In 2016, we were a member of ICSU and 31 international organisations, with:

- 22 Australians in executive positions
- 14 Australians nominated for executive positions
- 390 Australians on subcommittees or taskforces
- 14 Australians voting delegates at 10 union general assemblies

Merger of ICSU with the International Social Science Council

A proposal to merge ICSU with the International Social Science Council (ISSC) was approved in principle at an extraordinary General Assembly in Oslo in October 2016. The councils of the two bodies will develop detailed transition plans, which will be put to a vote during a joint meeting of ICSU and ISSC members in October 2017 during the 32nd ICSU General Assembly in Taipei. If endorsed, the transition will be implemented and overseen by the ISSC and ICSU executives, with a founding General Assembly of the new organisation tentatively planned for October 2018.

The executives of both organisations unanimously endorsed the merger following the recommendation of a joint working group on the relationship between the two Councils. A merged body will aim to provide a unified, global voice for social and natural sciences. More information on the ICSU–ISSC merger

Australia wins major international meetings

2016 saw two winning bids for meetings of ICSU unions in Australia and several other bids made that will be voted on in 2017.

COSPAR 2020

The 43rd Scientific Assembly of the Committee on Space Research (COSPAR) will be held in Sydney in 2020 following a successful bid by a team led by UNSW Canberra and the Academy. The meeting is held every two years, with the 2020 event expected to bring around 3,000 international space experts from more than 50 countries to Australia.

Representatives from major research and educational institutions including CSIRO, Geoscience Australia, the Bureau of Meteorology and the Square Kilometre Array, as well as international agencies, universities and industries, will attend, networking with leaders from around the globe.

The bid was led by Professor Russell Boyce, Director of UNSW Canberra's space program and Chair of the Academy's National Committee for Space and Radio Science. Australia's Chief Scientist Dr Alan Finkel AO FAA FTSE and the Academy's Secretary for the Physical Sciences, Professor Jim Williams AM FAA FTSE, were also involved.

SCAR 2020

The Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research (SCAR) will hold its Delegates' Meeting and Open Science Conference in Hobart in August 2020. More than 700 Antarctic scientists and academics from over 40 countries are expected to attend the SCAR events, providing a significant boost to the Tasmanian economy and showcasing the State as a key Antarctic hub.

As a consequence of SCAR's decision, the Council of Managers of National Antarctic Programs (COMNAP) will also host its Annual General Meeting in Hobart in August, with more than 100 Antarctic program managers and operational experts to attend.

The bid for SCAR was led by the Australian Academy of Science's National Committee for Antarctic Research (NCAR) in partnership with the Tasmanian Government and Australian Antarctic Division. The events will provide an opportunity to recognise and celebrate Australia's proud legacy of more than 100 years of leadership in Antarctic science, environmental stewardship, operations and policy.

AUSTRALIANS ON ICSU UNION EXECUTIVES

SCIENTIFIC ORGANISATION	OFFICE HOLDER	POSITION
International Council for Science	Professor David Black FAA	Secretary General 2014-17
	Professor John Buckeridge	Member 2014-17
Future Earth	Dr Mark Stafford Smith	Chair of the Board 2013-
	Professor Xuemei Bai	Member of the Science Committee 2013-
International Commission on Mathematical Instruction	Professor Merrilyn Goos	Vice-President 2017-2020
	Professor Cheryl Praeger	Vice-President 2013-2016
International Geographical Union	Professor Iain Hay	Vice President 2014-2016
International Geosphere-Biosphere Program	Professor Jean Palutikof	Vice-Chair -2016
International Union of Basic and Clinical Pharmacology	Professor Kathie Knights	Internal Auditor 2014-2018
	Professor David LeCouteur	Secretary - Division on Clinical Pharmacology 2014-17
International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology	Dr Janet Macaulay	Chair of the Committee for Education and Training
International Union of Crystallography	Professor Mitchell Guss	Board Member 2014-
International Union for Geodesy and Geophysics	Professor Chris Rizos	Board Member 2015-19
International Union of History and Philosophy of Science: Division of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science	Dr Rachel Ankeny	Assessor 2016-19
International Union of Immunological Societies	Professor Alan Baxter	Councillor 2013-16
	Professor Nicholas King	Treasurer 2013-16
International Union of Microbiological Societies	Professor Paul Young	Vice Chair Virology Division 2014-17
International Union of Physiological Sciences	Professor Caroline McMillen	Council Member
International Union for Pure and Applied Biophysics	Professor Cris Dos Remedios	Secretary General 2014-16
International Union for Pure and Applied Physics	Professor Bruce McKellar FAA	President 2014-17
International Union of Radio Science	Professor Phil Wilkinson	Past President
World Climate Research Programme	Dr Helen Cleugh	Board Member 2015 – 2018

AUSTRALIAN VOTING DELEGATES FOR UNION GENERAL ASSEMBLIES

UNION	MEETING	LOCATION	DATE	DELEGATE/S
International Commission on Mathematical Instruction	13th Congress on Mathematical Education	Hamburg	24-31 July 2016	Professor Marilyn Goos Professor Tom Lowrie
International Union of Immunological Societies	64th and 65th Council Meeting and 16th IUIS General Assembly	Melbourne	19-22 Aug 2016	Dr Kim Good-Jacobson Dr Su Heinzel Professor Christopher Goodnow Professor Alan Baxter
International Union of Toxicology	The XIV International Congress of Toxicology	Merida	2- 6 October 2016	No delegates
Committee on Data for Science and Technology	CODATA General Assembly	Denver	11 - 13 Sept 2016	Professor Jane Hunter
International Union of Geological Sciences	35th International Geological Congress	Cape Town	27 Aug - 4 Sept 2016	Professor Janet Hergt
Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research	SCOR General Meeting	Sopot	5 - 7 Sep 2016	Professor John Volkman
International Geographical Union	The 33rd International Geographical Congress	Beijing	21 - 25 August 2016	Professor Iain Hay
International Union of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics	24th International Congress of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics	Montreal	21 - 26 Aug 2016	Professor John Sader
Committee on Space Research	41st Scientific Assembly	Istanbul	30 Jul - 7 Aug 2016	Professor Iver Cairns
Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research	XXIV SCAR Meetings and Open Science Conference	Kuala Lumpur	19 - 31 August 2016	Professor Steven Chown Professor Gwen Fenton

EARLY- AND MID-CAREER RESEARCHERS

EMCR Forum

The Australian Early- and Mid-Career Researcher (EMCR) Forum is the national voice of Australia's emerging scientists, representing researchers who are up to 15 years post-PhD or other research higher degree, irrespective of their professional appointment. The Forum is supported by the Academy.

In 2016 the Forum developed a five-year strategic plan to support Australian EMCRs and was involved in organising the Australia-Indonesia Science Symposium. It made 4 submissions to government consultations to provide the perspective of the next generation of scientific leaders.

Future Leaders

Dr Michael Crichton and Associate Professor Sharath Sriram, Co-Convenors of Future Leaders

The Forum ran its fourth national meeting for EMCRs—Science Pathways 2016: Future Leaders—which was attended by 193 EMCRs, including 8 EMCRs who were supported by a scheme that facilitated the attendance of those with caring responsibilities. The Forum thanks the sponsors who made the event possible.

The University of Canberra offered generous sponsorship for the carer grants, which were available for the first time this year. The University of Newcastle sponsored the networking event while UNSW Australia generously provided the venue and catering.

The EMCR Forum also thanks the following sponsors for their generous support:

- Department of State Development, South Australia
- Office of the Chief Scientist and Engineer, NSW Department of Industry

- RMIT University
- Monash University
- Hunter Medical Research Institute
- ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate System Science
- QIMR Berghofer Medical Research Institute
- Jirra Wines
- CSL Ltd
- ARC Centre of Excellence for Electromaterials Science
- CSIRO
- University of Western Australian
- University of Queensland
- University of South Australia
- Telethon Kids Institute.

180 Seconds of Science competition

Three of the 180 Seconds of Science winners: (from left) Helen Taylor, Kallista Sears and Teresa Ubide (images from their videos)

EMCRs were invited to showcase their innovative research to the public in just 180 seconds. The videos made scientific topics as diverse as volcanos, flexible solar cells and the behavioural effects of violent video games accessible to everyone.

The EMCR Forum and the Royal Society of New Zealand Early Career Forum worked together on the competition across Australia and New Zealand. The EMCR Forum thanks its award partners who enabled it to provide EMCRs with a platform to communicate their science and win great prizes:

- CSIRO SME Connect
- CSL Ltd
- New Zealand Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment
- Garvan Institute of Medical Research
- John Morris Group.



Three of the 180 Seconds of Science winners: (from left) Helen Taylor, Kallista Sears and Teresa Ubide (images from their videos)

Academy support for EMCRs

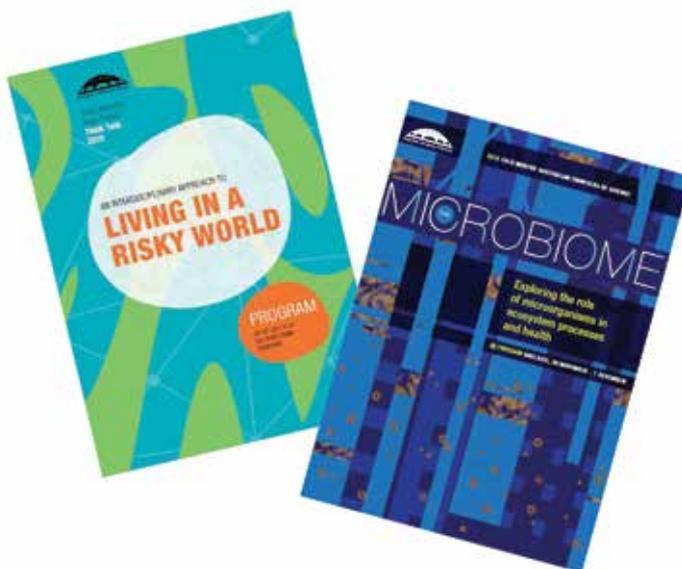
The Academy strongly supports EMCRs in many ways. During the year we:

- awarded 10 Early Career Fellowships for the France–Australia Science Innovation Collaboration (FASIC) program
- sent 6 EMCRs to the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) HOPE meeting
- awarded 14 Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Postdoctoral Fellowships awarded
- awarded 8 SIEF–AAS Fellowships to Australia-based young researchers to attend the 2016 Lindau Nobel Laureates Meeting
- awarded 1 SIEF–AAS Fellowship to an Australia-based young computer scientist to attend the 2016 Heidelberg Laureate Forum

- nominated 1 scientist to the APEC Science Prize for Innovation, Research and Education (ASPIRE) 2016
- awarded 1 visit to the National Institutes of Health in the USA (Adam J Berry Fund)
- brought 26 US graduate students to Australia for the East Asia and Pacific Summer Institutes (EAPSI) program.

Academy events supporting EMCRs

- 132 EMCRs attended the Theo Murphy High-Flyers Think Tank and Frontiers of Science events, both supported by the Theo Murphy (Australia) Fund, courtesy of the Royal Society of London
- 49 EMCRs attended the Science at the Shine Dome EMCR Program



REGIONAL REPORTS

The Academy's regional groups are state-based, with a Chair appointed to each group by Council. The groups organise events for Fellows throughout the year, and reports on activities are included below:

Victoria

Chair: Professor Tony Klein AM FAA

The annual New Fellows' and Medal Winners' Symposium was held in July at the University of Melbourne. New Fellows who spoke included Dr Alan Finkel AO FAA FTSE, Australia's Chief Scientist; Professor Geoff Lindeman FAA from the Walter and Eliza Hall Institute; Professor Patrick McGorry AO FAA from the National Centre of Excellence in Youth Mental Health; Neville Nicholls FAA of Monash University; and Professor Stephen Nutt FAA from the Walter and Eliza Hall Institute. Also speaking were Associate Professor Katherine Kedzierska from the Peter Doherty Institute, winner of the Jacques Miller Medal, and winner of the Fenner Medal Associate Professor Jane Elith of the University of Melbourne.

The well-attended Combined Academies' Dinner was organised by the Australian Academy of Science's Victorian group. The audience included Fellows from each of the five academies.

The Christmas dinner in late November was attended by Academy President Professor Andrew Holmes AC PresAA FRS FTSE and the Academy's recently appointed Chief Executive, Ms Anna-Maria Arabia.

This is Professor Tony Klein's last report after 15 years as Chair of the Victorian Group, and thanks all the people who helped with the organisation of all the functions and wishes his successors great success in undertaking the task in the future. The Academy is grateful for his long and committed involvement.

South Australia

Chair: Professor Bob Vincent FAA

The main activity in 2016 was associated with the continuation from 2015 of Science Meets Parliament SA, with Professor Robert Vincent FAA acting as the Academy's representative on the organising committee. Three evening meetings were held at Old Parliament House during the dinner break, with a mixture of single speaker and Q&A panel type discussions. The April meeting was on 'Unconventional gas: opportunities for SA', the June topic was 'Horticulture and viticulture: opportunities and threats', and the October topic was on

'Security of energy supplies for SA', which was very topical given the complete power blackout that the state suffered not long before the meeting. In November, a number of local Fellows attended the conference dinner of the Theo Murphy Frontiers of Science meeting, 'The microbiome'. This event provided an opportunity to meet young scientists and allowed Fellows to discuss Academy matters with Council members and secretariat staff.

Australian Capital Territory

Chair: Professor John White CMG FAA FRS

The regular meeting of the Canberra Regional group to discuss matters of interest in preparation for the Annual General Meeting was held on 1 March 2016 and notes taken of the proceedings for the benefit of Council. The 'experimental dinners' were well attended, the format allowing informal conversations before and during the meeting. We thank Mitchell Piercy from the Academy for help with arrangements for the dinners. On this occasion, Professor Robert Williamson AO FAA FRS spoke on the origin and potentialities of the new gene-editing method, CRISPR. This was of considerable interest and was followed by much discussion on both scientific and ethical matters.

At the second meeting, the President kindly agreed that EXCOM might join the Canberra Fellows at the next dinner. EXCOM also invited Canberra Fellows to lunch on 24 November at the Academy, coinciding with the presentation of the Academy Medal to Professor Ian Chubb AC. The group appreciated this opportunity to talk informally about Academy matters and share that occasion.

Queensland

Chair: Professor Mark Blows FAA

The Queensland regional group was delighted to welcome four new Fellows in 2016: Philip Hugenholtz FAA, Louise Martin FAA, Tim Ralph FAA and Mark Symth FAA.

Tasmania

Chair: Dr Steve Rintoul FAA

New South Wales

Chair: Professor Max Crossley FAA

Western Australia

Chair: Dr Bruce Hobbs AO FAA FTSE

OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE

PHILANTHROPY

Special thank you

The Academy acknowledges the following individual donors who, in 2016, became members of the Academy's President's Circle. Donors to the President's Circle contribute donations of or valued at \$100,000 – \$499,000.

- Dr Max Day AO FAA
- Dr Anna Rickards

We also acknowledge the following individual donors who in 2016 became members of the Academy's Science Circle. Donors to the Science Circle contribute donations of or valued at \$20,000 – \$99,000.

- Estate of the Late Professor Jan Anderson FAA FRS
- Dr Eldon Ball
- Professor Marilyn Ball FAA
- Doug Hooley PSM
- Estate of the Late Professor Paul Ivan Korner AO FAA and Mrs Jennifer Korner
- Dr Margaret R Middleton
- Professor David Solomon AC FAA FRS FTSE

The Academy thanks these individuals who join a distinguished list of donors who have, over time, contributed an outstanding level of support to the Academy. We'll publish these names on the donor boards located in the foyer of the Shine Dome at the Academy in Canberra.

New partnership with University of Melbourne for women in science

When microbiologist Professor Nancy Millis passed away in September 2012, some of her colleagues at the University of Melbourne came up with the idea that, by donating sufficient funds, they would enable a medal to be struck in her honour—and thus began the Nancy Millis Medal for Women in Science.

Major support of \$210,000 from the University of Melbourne to act as a partner in underpinning the award of the Nancy Millis Medal in perpetuity was announced. The university's support will allow the Academy and the university to work together in fully celebrating each recipient of the medal through joint recognition by both organisations.

A gift from Professor David Solomon

Distinguished scientist Professor David Solomon AC FAA FRS FTSE made a generous commitment to support our 2017 national speaker series, Plastic Fantastic, with further support to the Academy's Futures Fund.

Our national speaker series is part of our national engagement program designed to bring science to a broader Australian audience. We thank Professor David Solomon for supporting this valuable public outreach initiative.

Annual Giving Program

We launched our new Annual Giving Program in 2016 that enables us to continue to nurture minds and expand horizons. The Annual Giving Program provided annual, untied, renewable income for the day-to-day running of the Academy. Offering donors the option of regular giving (monthly) and multi-year payments allows for better forward planning and creates a baseline of philanthropic support upon which new programs and major gift campaigns can be built. All tax-deductible donations, of any amount, are greatly valued and can make a considerable impact.

Make a donation on our website or call Isobel Griffin on 02 6201 9471 for more information.

GOVERNANCE

The Academy is managed by a Council of 17 Fellows, which met four times. To ensure Academy business was managed effectively between Council meetings, the Executive Committee (EXCOM) met five times, and the Finance Committee twice.

The Finance Committee comprised the Executive Committee, Council representative Professor Ian Hume FAA, Fellows' representative Professor Michael Barber FAA FTSE and external members Mr Mark Waldron and Mr David Holmesby (Audit Committee Chair).

ACADEMY WEBSITE

Our website received more than 462,000 visits in 2016. Our most popular pages were our climate change and immunisation Q&A booklets.

INFRASTRUCTURE

The Academy owns two unique and historic buildings in Canberra: the national heritage listed Shine Dome and Ian Potter House.

This year the Academy replaced and repaired the concrete moat surrounding the Shine Dome, and commenced planning and procurement to upgrade the audio visual system in the Shine Dome's Ian Wark theatre. The system will be state-of-the-art, and will be ready for the Academy's flagship annual event, Science at the Shine Dome in May 2017.

The Academy has commenced preparations of a five-year capital management plan to schedule capital upgrades and maintenance for both buildings.

STAFF

We farewelled Chief Executive, Dr Sue Meek, in July and welcomed new Chief Executive, Ms Anna Maria Arabia, in October. Ben Patterson acted as the Chief Executive in the intervening period.

In June we welcomed Dr Wafa El-Adhami as SAGE Executive Director and farewelled our Director, Communications and Outreach Ms Kylie Walker.

The number of employees increased from 61 (full-time equivalent 49) to 68 (FTE 61) during the year. At year end there were 47 female and 21 male employees.

Due to program changes and natural attrition, 21 people left the Academy and 28 people were recruited, representing a significant turnover of 46%.



Academy Council members at October 2016



Academy staff at May 2016

FINANCIALS

The full financials for the Australian Academy of Science 2015–16 are publicly available on the Academy’s website at www.science.org.au/financial-report-2015-16

TREASURER’S COMMENTARY ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2016

The Academy has posted an accounting deficit of **\$167,860** (2015 \$52,547 deficit) for the year ended 30 June 2016 incorporating a non-cash impairment loss of \$925,417. It must be noted also that Academy investments have decreased in value over this amount by \$431,657 (2015 increase of \$880,949) which creates an overall (but not realised) loss of **\$599,517** (2015 \$828,402 gain). Compliance with accounting standards requires that significant changes in the market value of investments must be accounted for, but as the chart of funds under management illustrates, the trend in the value of the Academy’s endowments is upwards, reflecting the careful stewardship of these endowments. It would, of course, be better if the accounts showed a surplus, making more funds available for new initiatives.

Please see the below table detailing the Academy’s operating deficit and how it has been funded:

	Academy Operations	Untied Investments	Special Purpose Funds	Primary Connections (excluding grant and public good)	Total per Accounts
INCOME					
Operational Income	\$9,190,688			\$1,032,108	\$10,222,796
Net Investment Income		\$2,467,236	\$433,388	\$41,197	\$2,941,821
Donations*			\$396,313		\$396,313
Total Income	\$9,190,688	\$2,467,236	\$829,701	\$1,073,305	\$13,560,930
EXPENSES					
Operational Expense	\$10,588,337			\$1,505,195	\$12,093,532
Impairment Loss		\$925,417			\$925,417
Fund Expense		\$102,490	\$607,351		\$709,841
Total Expense	\$10,588,337	\$1,027,907	\$607,351	\$1,505,195	\$13,728,790
RESULT	-\$1,397,649	\$1,439,329	\$222,350	-\$431,890	-\$167,860

*Primary Connections income does not include donations yet to be spent so this will differ from audited figures due to accounting treatment.

This shows that Academy operations cost \$1.4 million and Primary Connections Operations \$0.43 million, funded by net untied investment income of \$1.44 million to the extent that grants did not cover expenditure. Please note that there were also some small transfers over the year from the Enlightening Fund to Academy Operations. This is a much better result than the prior year noting in particular that much of the untied expenses related to a large non cash impairment loss.

Performance to budget – The major positive variances can be attributed to:

1. Investment income (net of sales and brokerage) is up on budget by 9%. The net gain on sale of investments amounting to \$321,674 is not budgeted for; it is policy not to use capital gains as income.
2. Cost of sales is down 51% due to Primary Connections units not selling as predicted.
3. Activity in the Primary Connections – public good program was down on budget by 80% reflecting the challenges in providing bursaries to teachers. Whilst in practice the Academy must treat the underspend as a future liability, it is recognised as a reduction in expense under accounting standards as the obligation is essentially an internal agreement.
4. In similar fashion to c., Primary Connections total costs are down 11%, largely through restructuring to accommodate lower sales.
5. Various other departments have spent less than budgeted over the year.
6. Depreciation expense is lower than budgeted by 7% as write offs have occurred over the year (mainly related to the previous CRM and web costs).

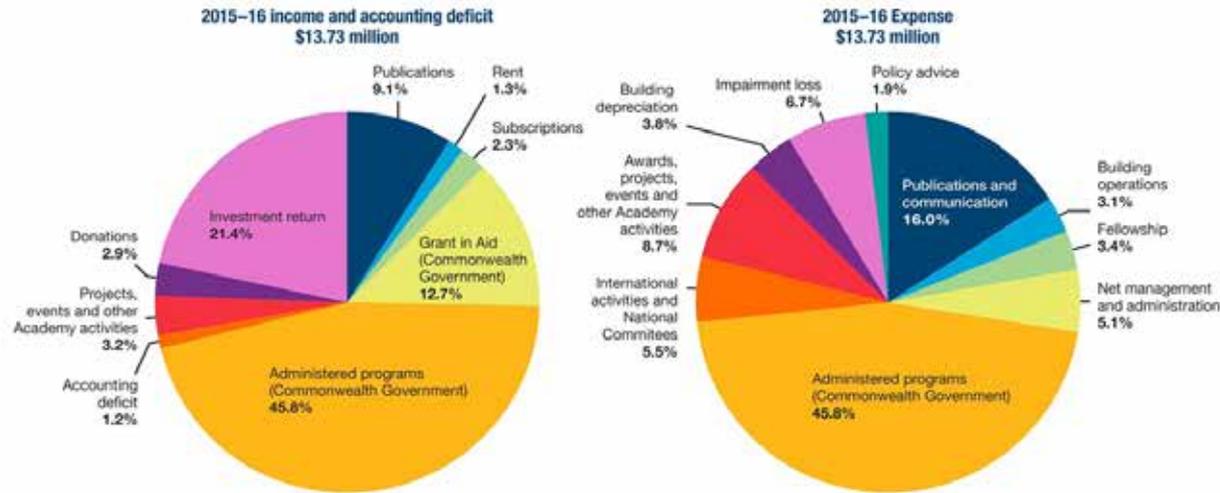
Negative variances can be attributed to:

1. Primary Connections sales – actual unit sales were 59% down on budget. As noted the overall deficit for the unit was \$431,890. Please also note that the result includes an apportionment of “interest” of \$41,197 on the notional capital (especially retained earnings) of the business unit; balancing this, the unit nominally contributed \$100,800 to central overheads such as Accounts, Insurance, IT and HR. Unit development costs are capitalised and then expensed once units are sold.
2. Rental income is down 10% as office space has been reclaimed.
3. Project over-runs such as Future Earth contributed to a total amount of \$145,993 which were not budgeted for. Countering this was project underspends to the total of \$81,403.
4. A non-cash impairment loss of \$925,141 has been booked as required because ANZ, NAB, Bendigo & Adelaide Bank, MG Unit Trust, QBE and Woolworth stocks dipped by 20% or more of their opening value for the year. The Investment subcommittee continues to monitor these stocks.

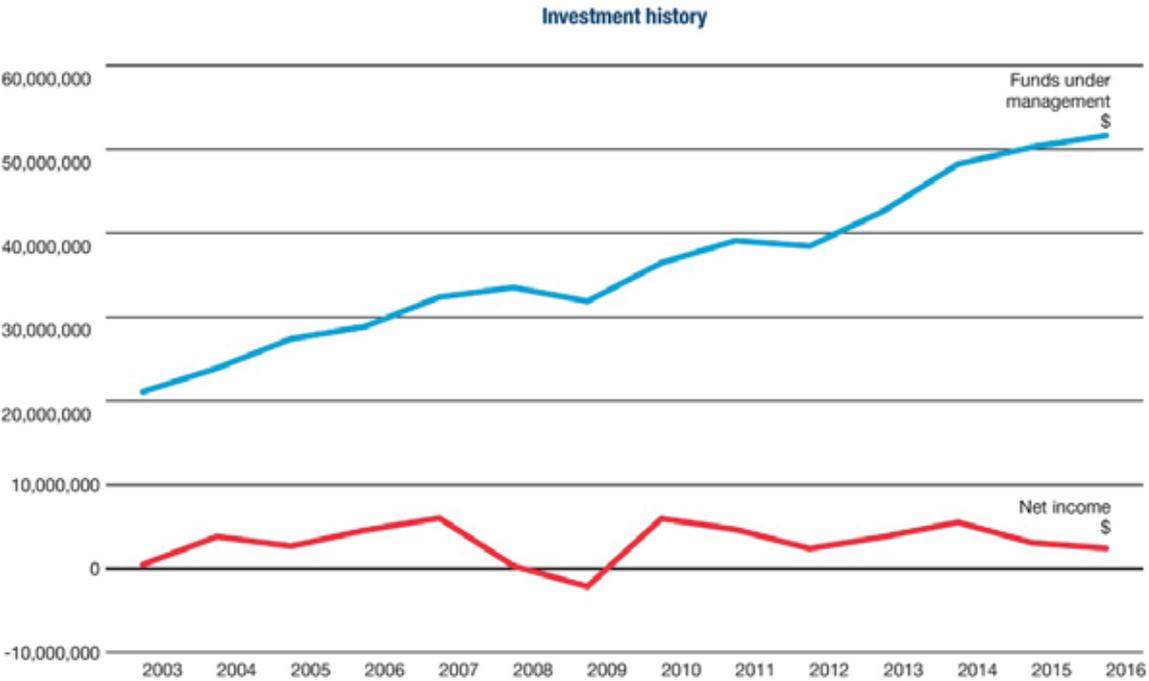
At the end of June 2016 the Academy employed 62 full time equivalent staff. The full audited accounts of the Academy are available on the Academy website (above) and a hard copy can be printed off for those who require one by calling the Academy Secretariat on 02 6201 9400.

For a more detailed break up of income and expenditure please refer to the charts below.

Income and expense



Investment history



Note: Funds under management includes cash at bank. Net Income includes investment income, donations, write ups/downs and profit/loss on sale.

Support for Academy activities (amounts \$10,000 and above)

January 2016 to December 2016

Grant figures comprise total grant excluding GST.

Support for Academy activities (amounts \$10,000 and above)		
General Academy grants – Funding body	Project/program	Amount (\$)
Australian Academy of Technology and Engineering	Postgraduate Short-term Research Placements Programme	\$75,000
Australian Council of Learned Academies	Research training systems review	\$33,998
Australian National University	Department of Education and Training for ERA Phase 2	\$26,304
Australian National University	Management of the Australian National University engagement in COST Actions	\$50,000
Australian Research Council	Decadal Plans for Science	\$185,074
Bjarne K Dahl Trust	Grant to support Primary Connections Stage 6	\$15,000
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation	Future Earth Australia	\$100,000
Defence Science and Technology Group	Study on Autonomous Systems Operating in Non-ergodic Environments	\$15,000
Department of Education and Training	Science by Doing Stage 3	\$1,000,000
Department of Education and Training	Mathematics by Inquiry	\$2,111,747
Department of Education and Training	Primary Connections - Linking Science with Literacy Stage 6	\$1,000,000
Department of Education and Training	Postgraduate Short-term Research Placements Programme	\$220,000
Department of Health	The science of immunisation: questions and answers	\$190,000
Department of Industry, Innovation and Science	Science in Australia Gender Equity	\$750,000
Department of Industry, Innovation and Science	APEC Earth and Marine Observing Workshop	\$339,178
Department of Industry, Innovation and Science	Early- and Mid-Career Researcher Fellowships and Women in STEMM Workshop	\$361,647
Department of Industry, Innovation and Science	Regional Collaboration Programme	\$240,000
Department of the Environment and Energy	SEWPAC Dome grant	\$20,632
Embassy of France	French–Australian Research Collaboration	\$20,151
Evans & Partners – Theo Murphy Fund	Think Tank and Frontiers of Science (2015–17)	\$460,266
Geoscience Australia	National Committee for Earth Sciences Decadal Plan	\$30,000
Knowledge Sector Initiative	Australia–Indonesia Science Symposium	\$247,225
Macquarie University	Future Earth Australia	\$30,000
Primary Industries Education Foundation Australia	Grant to support Primary Connections Stage 6	\$11,115
Questacon	National Science Week	\$20,000
Science and Industry Endowment Fund	Australian Academy of Science Fellowships to the Lindau Nobel Laureates Meetings	\$93,800
University of Queensland	Future Earth Australia	\$30,000

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